

CS 175: Project in Artificial Intelligence

Fall 2021

Lecture 1: Introduction

Roy Fox

Department of Computer Science

Bren School of Information and Computer Sciences

University of California, Irvine



Today's lecture

Overview

Logistics

Resources

Learning goals

Practice AI/ML

Software Engineering

Presentation Skills

- Be creative about what problem to solve
- Get a feel for what's practical to solve and how
- Implement and debug a machine learning pipeline
- Design and implement a complex software system
- Use modern software practices
- Experience collaborative software development
- “Sell” your ideas in writing / figures / talk
- Present your project in a convincing manner
- Document and maintain a project website

Lectures and assignments

- First couple of weeks: 4 lectures (no discussion section)
 - Introducing general principles of **reinforcement learning** (RL)
 - Overview of **project platforms**
 - In a nutshell: **deep RL** and advanced topics
- 2 assignments
 - Install one of the project platforms (**Malmo**)
 - Implement and experiment with **basic RL** algorithm
- **Reading and thinking**

Project meetings and presentations

- Project timeline:
 - ▶ **Week 3**: team formation (3 per team) + proposals
 - ▶ **Continually**: reading > thinking > implementation > experimentation > evaluation
 - ▶ **Week 7**: progress reports
 - ▶ **Week 10+11**: presentations + reports
- Meetings:
 - ▶ Teams should meet regularly
 - ▶ Meet with course staff as often as you want; at least on weeks 3–4, 5–6 and 8–9

Today's lecture

Overview

Logistics

Expectations

Course logistics

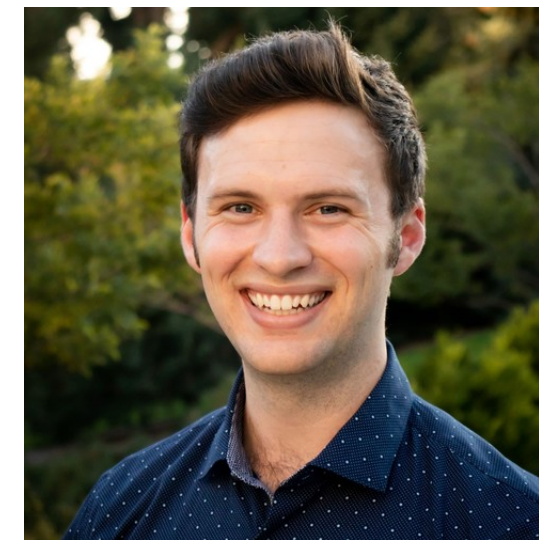
- When: Tuesdays and Thursdays, 2–3:20pm
 - Only in the first couple of weeks
- Where: in-person: SH 174; virtual: <https://uci.zoom.us/j/93006900208>
- Website: <https://royf.org/crs/F21/CS175/> ← **Schedule! Resources!**
- Forum: <https://edstem.org/us/courses/14172/discussion/>
 - For announcements and questions (preferred over email)
- 2 assignments: <https://www.gradescope.com/courses/312826>
- Office hours: <https://calendly.com/royfox/office-hours>
 - Welcome to schedule 15-min slots and invite friends; give 4 hour notice

Course staff

- Instructor: [Prof. Roy Fox](#)



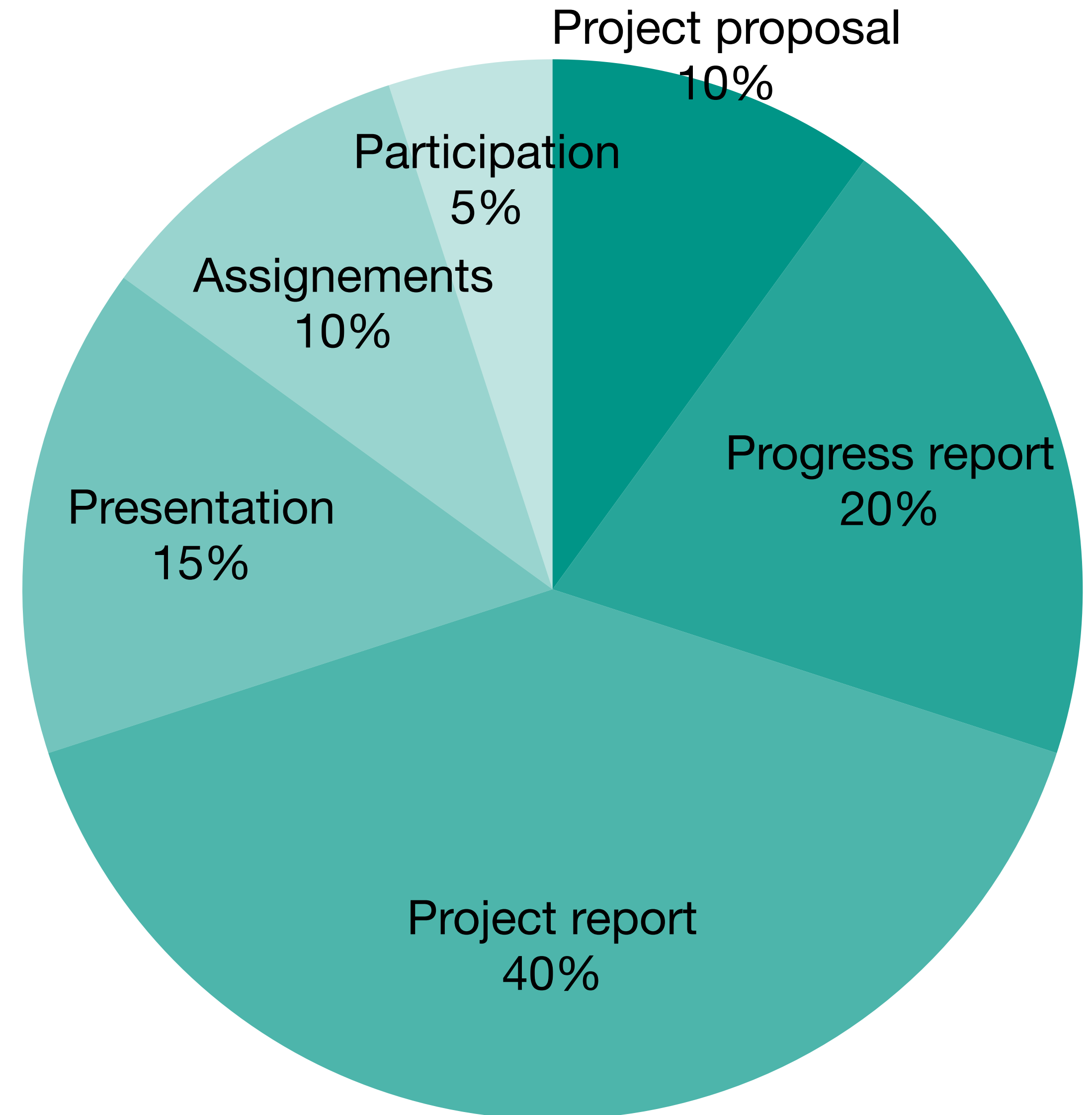
- Teaching assistant: [Kolby Nottingham](#)



- Contact us on [Ed Discussion](#) (publicly or privately)
 - Email only for personal matters unrelated to the course
- Office hours: <https://calendly.com/royfox/office-hours>
 - Welcome to schedule 15-min slots, optionally with classmates; give 4 hour notice

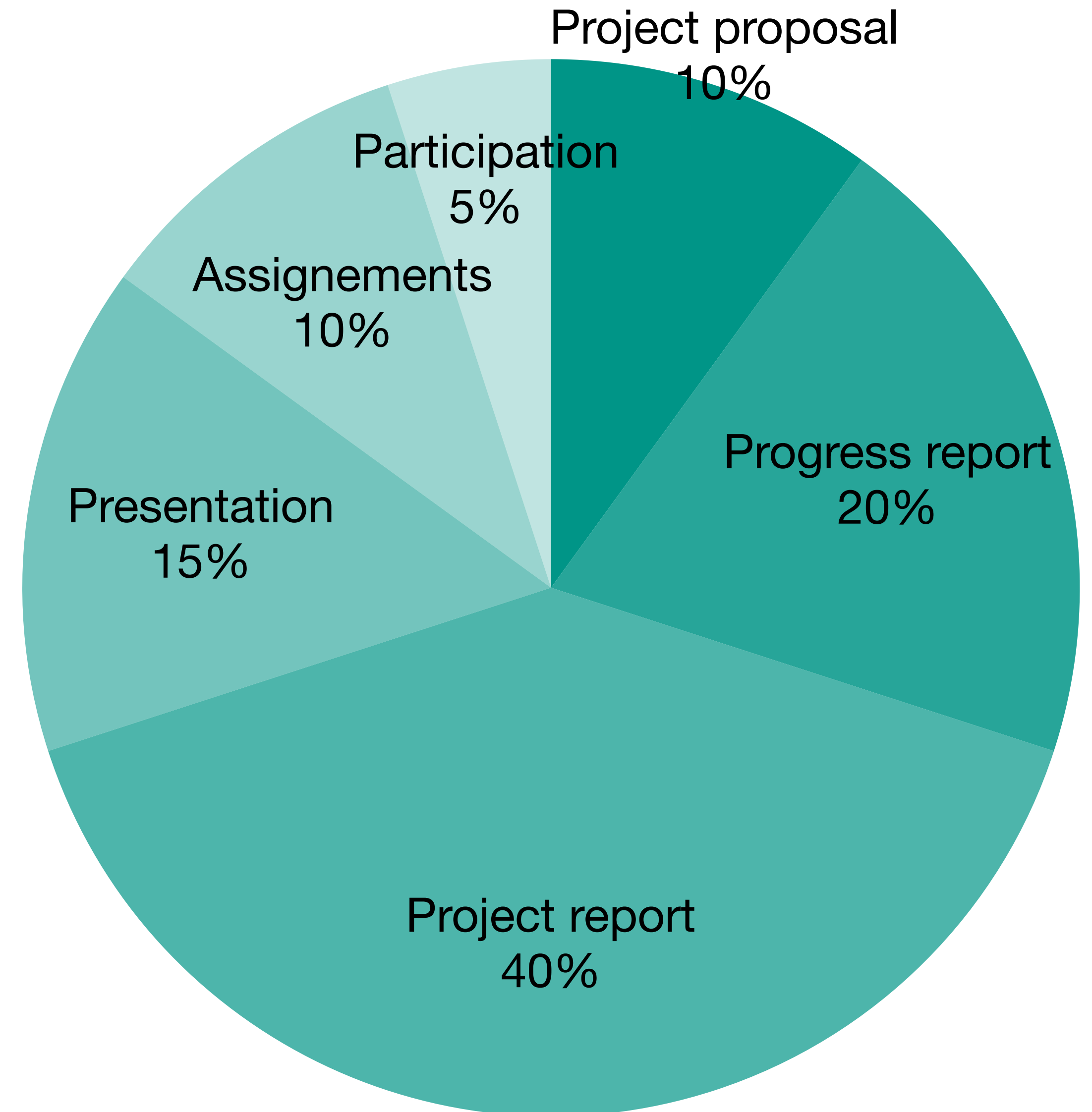
Grading policy

- 2 assignments (weeks 2+3)
- Project proposal (week 3)
- Progress report (week 8)
- Project report (finals week)
- Grace days:
 - Assignments: 3 days total per person
 - Project: 4 days total per team
- No exams



Grading: participation

- In-class participation
- Forum participation
 - Ask questions if you have any
 - Answer questions if you can
 - Post relevant useful links
 - Upvote useful posts
 - Give private feedback to staff
- Quizzes, surveys, and evaluations
 - Answer polls published on the forum
 - Submit course evaluations



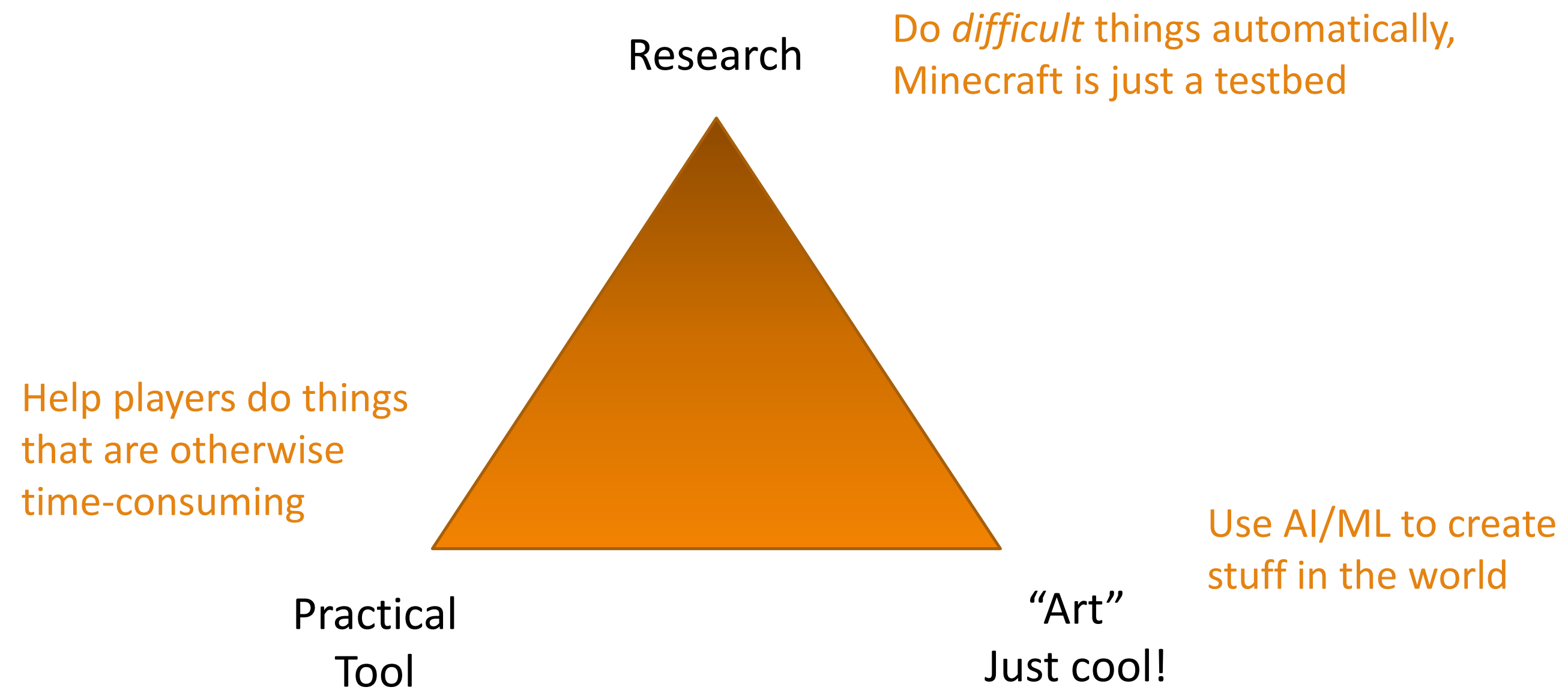
Today's lecture

Overview

Logistics

Expectations

What can a project be?



Technical Solution

Use Artificial Intelligence or Machine Learning algorithms

Artificial Intelligence

Machine Learning

Heuristic/Adversarial/Local Search

Supervised Learning

Logic

Planning

Bayesian Networks

Unsupervised Learning

Reinforcement Learning

Natural Language Processing

Computer Vision

Recommendation Systems

Computer Vision

Constraint Satisfaction

Time Series Modeling

Deep Learning

Evaluation

How would YOU define that your project was a success?



Quantitative
Evaluation

Numerical Metrics:

- Accuracy, F1, AUC, ...
- Time to “run”, time to “train”

Baselines:

- What would be currently used?
- What are reasonable “simpler” methods?

By how much amount?

We hope to improve the METRIC by AMOUNT over BASELINE!

(I won't hold you to it, just want you to think about it)

Evaluation

How would YOU define that your project was a success?



Qualitative
Evaluation

Simple Example Cases:

- What are examples that your idea will “definitely” work on?
- What is the expected output on these?

Error Analysis and Introspection:

- Are there plots/figures to verify the behavior?
- If it doesn’t work, how will you improve it?

The Super-Impressive Example

- What is the best example? “awesome if it works”
- E.g. something that perfectly captures your idea!

You will have doubts!

Is it too simple?

Is it too ambitious?

Is there data to train my classifier?

Is there a different algorithm I should use?

Is my evaluation inappropriate?

Can I only use off-the-shelf code?

Every team has to meet me in Weeks 3-4.

Staff is available for more appointments every week

Use
Campuswire!

Previous Projects

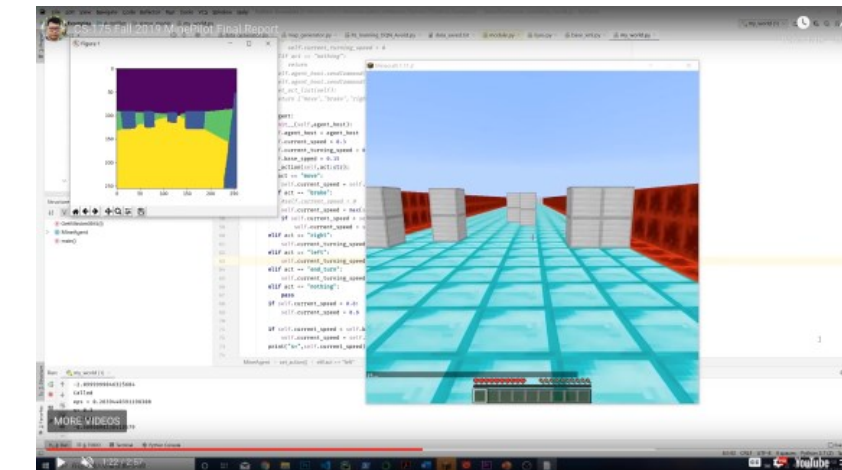
- Full list will be posted on Canvas soon. Meanwhile,



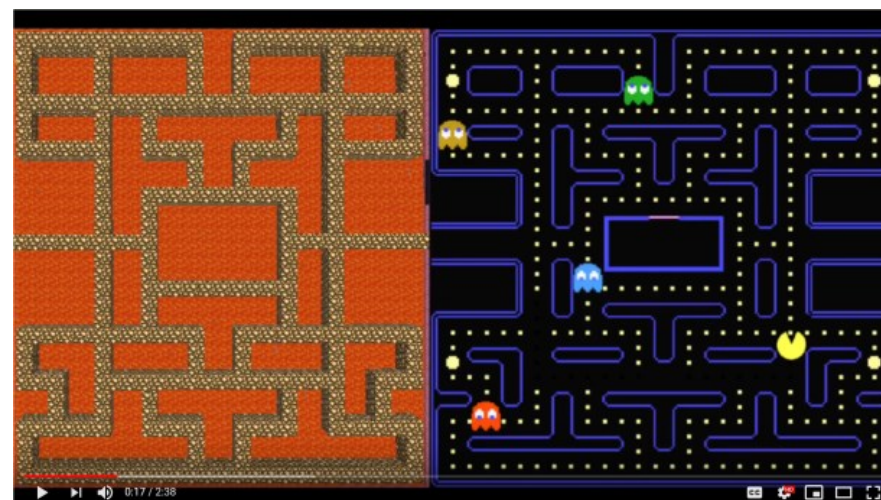
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JkVa7xYHzVA>



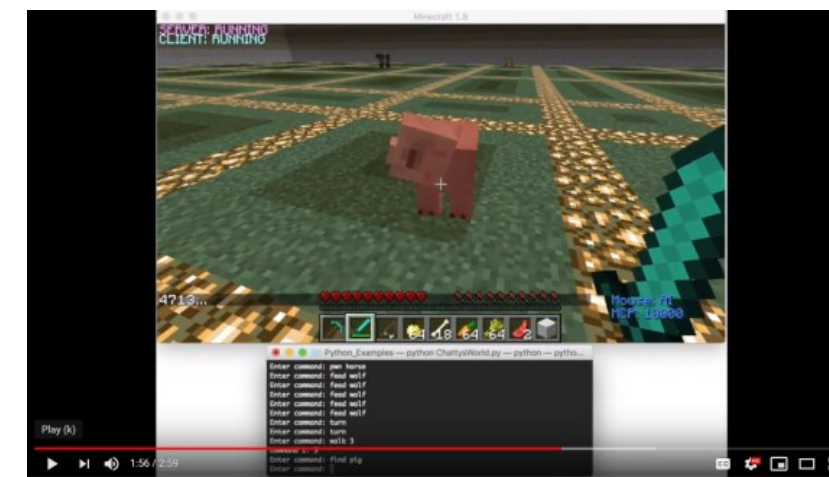
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QOfay_gvvJ0



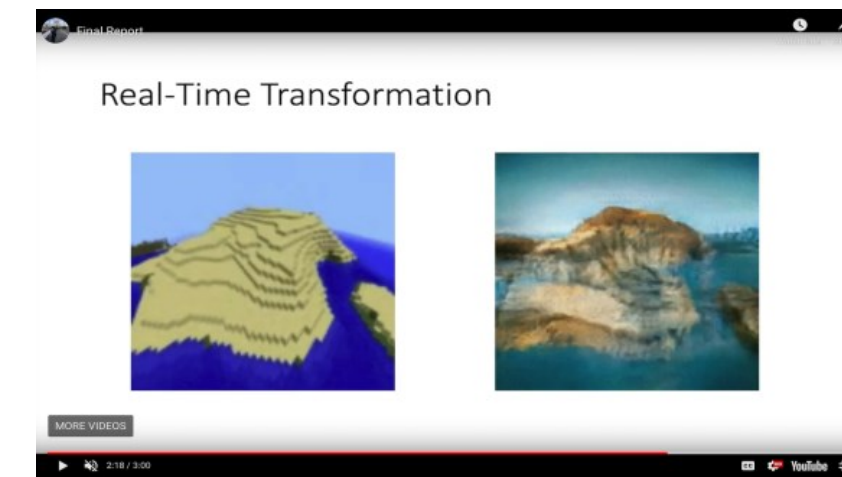
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KL9a2zpZo2c>



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sS253RfbM3s>



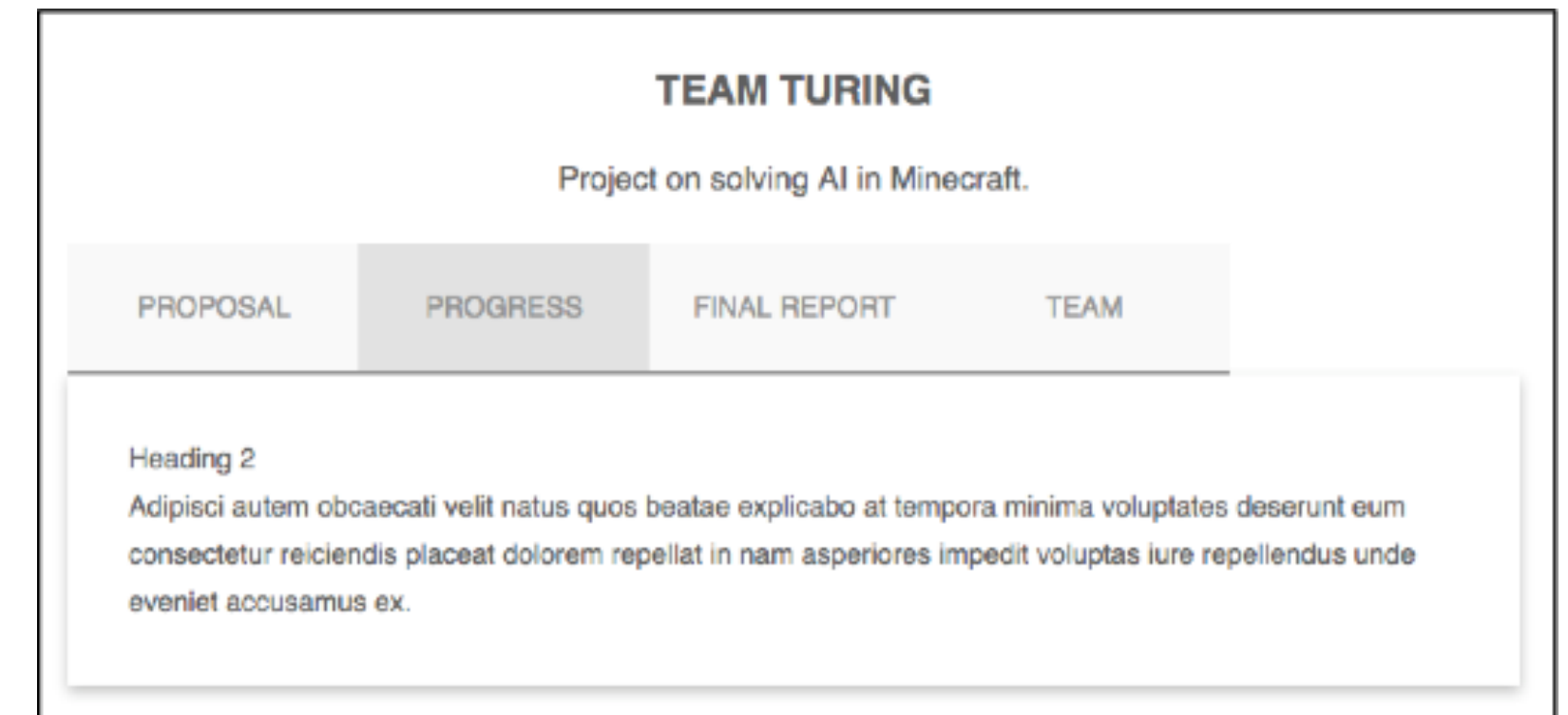
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uLUQLlo7MJY>



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Zn3SfC7HQ1A>

Software tools

- **GitHub** — sync your work with teammates and course staff
- **GitHub Pages** — maintain project website
- Program in **Python**
 - Use libraries (numpy, scikit-learn, pytorch, rllib, ...)
- Suggested platforms (others allowed, welcome to discuss):
 - **Malmo**: <https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/research/project/project-malmo/>
 - **DuckieTown**: <https://challenges.duckietown.org/>
 - **ColosseumRL**: <https://rl-competition.igb.uci.edu/>



Compute resources

- Assignments should fit on your personal computer
- For projects, if more compute resources are required:
 - ▶ ICS Jupyterhub: https://swiki.ics.uci.edu/doku.php/virtual_environments:jupyterhub
 - ▶ Campus-wide cluster: <https://rcic.uci.edu/hpc3/>
 - ▶ Google Colab: <https://colab.research.google.com/>

Upcoming...

logistics

- Check out Ed Discussion for announcements and forum
- See website for planned schedule

assignments

- Assignment 1 to be published soon